

## **EU Policy Outlook**

# Towards uniform and binding network codes in the EU

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## **Energy Union**

True solidarity and trust; speaking with one voice in global affairs

An integrated, continent-wide energy system

Sustainable, low-carbon and climate-friendly economy

Strong, innovative and competitive European economy

Citizens taking ownership of the energy transition



## Towards an internal energy market

- Third Energy Package (2009-2011)
  - New institutional framework: ACER and Entso-E/Entso-G
  - Provision for the adoption of network codes
  - Conditions for third party access to national networks (e.g. regulated tariffs)
- Energy Union (2015)
  - Strengthened role of ACER
  - Creation of Regional Operational Centres
  - Complete the adoption of network codes



## **Network codes**

## **Before:**

Isolated national electricity/gas markets

- Low liquidity
- No RES aggregation
- No optimal allocation





## **Network codes**

# **3rd Energy Package onwards:**

- Optimised capacity calculation
- EU-wide aggregation of bids and offers



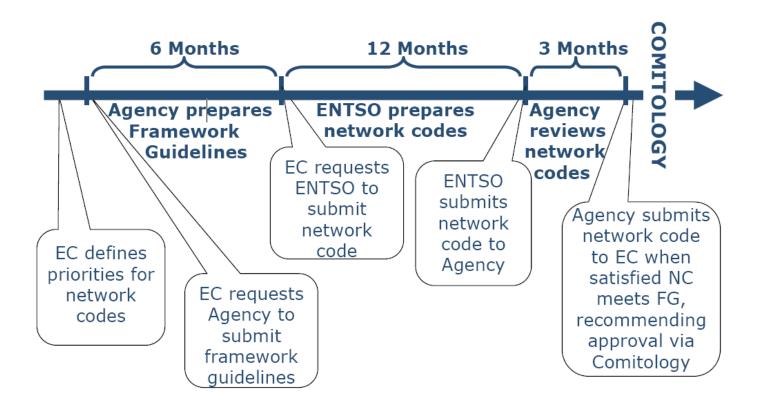


## What are network codes?

- Network codes are a set of rules that aim to facilitate the harmonization, integration and efficiency of the European electricity and gas market.
- Network codes provide the regulatory framework for access of 3<sup>rd</sup> parties.

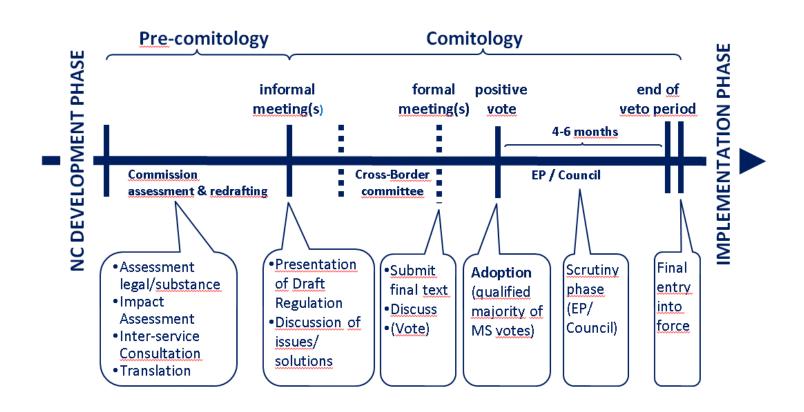


## **Development phase**





## **Adoption phase**





## Some adopted network codes

#### **Gas Congestion Management Procedures**

- Key elements: overselling and buy-back provisions; use-it-or-lose it provisions.

#### **Gas capacity allocation mechanisms**

- Key elements: transport capacity to be auctioned on a cross-border capacity platform; harmonization of the gas day; standardization of products; capacity bundling

#### **Gas balancing**

- Key elements: market based balancing regime; harmonisation of balancing products; market based procurement of these by Transmission System Operators; providing price signals and improving competitiveness in the gas market, especially in promoting competition in emerging markets.

#### **Electricity market coupling**

- Key elements: capacity allocation; management of congestion; rule on trading in intraday and day-ahead electricity markets.



## Network codes under development

#### Gas

- Incremental capacity (amendment of CAM Gas transmission)
- Tariffs

#### **Electricity**

- System operation
- Emergency and Response
- Balancing
- Grid connection rules



# To complete the Internal Energy Market, more grids and better rules are required

#### Software

- Enforcement of the rules
- Finalising Network Codes
- Application in practice

#### Hardware

 TEN-E Regulation (Projects of Common Interest, Connecting Europe Facility)

#### **Network Codes:**

- > **Electricity**: 9 close to finalisation
- ➤ **Gas**: 3 established, 1 to be adopted in April 2015, 2 in the pipeline

#### The first Union list of PCIs

- > 55 clusters of 107 PCIs in gas
- ➤ 66 clusters of 132 PCIs in electricity
- > 7 PCIs in oil
- > 2 PCIs in smart grids

Total: 248 PCIs



## Thank you!

http://ec.europa.eu/priorities/energyunion/index\_en.htm

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